

BASIC 2013 STATISTICS

Millennium Development Goals

Land

Population

National Accounts

Prices

Money

Balance of Payments

Reserves

External Debt

Central Government Finance

Asian Development Bank

www.adb.org
April 2013

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	LAND	POPULATION				
	Total Surface Area	Total	Average Annual Growth Rate	Density	Total Fertility Rate	Age Dependency Ratio
	(¹ 000 sq. km)	(million)	(%)	(persons per sq. km of total surface area)	(births per woman)	(Number of persons aged <15 and ≥65 to Number of persons aged 15–64 years, %)
		2012	2010–2012	2012	2010	2011
Afghanistan	652.23	27.03	2.0	41	6.3	94
Armenia	29.74	2.86	-0.4	96	1.7	45
Azerbaijan	86.60	9.24	1.3	107	2.2	38
Bangladesh	144.00	151.82	1.4	1,054	2.2	55
Bhutan	38.39	0.72	1.8	19	2.4	51
Brunei Darussalam	5.77	0.40	1.7	69	2.0	42
Cambodia	181.04	14.74	1.5	81	2.6	54
China, People's Republic of	9,596.96	1,354.04	0.5	141	1.6	38
Cook Islands	0.24	0.02	-10.0	81	2.4	54 ^{4,x}
Fiji	18.27	0.86	0.4	47	2.7	51
Georgia	69.70	4.50	0.7	65	1.6	45
Hong Kong, China	1.10	7.14	0.8	6,462	1.2 ⁵	32
India	3,287.26	1,230.01	1.6	374	2.6	54
Indonesia	1,904.57	245.76	1.7	129	2.1	48
Kazakhstan	2,724.90	16.96	1.6	6	2.6	46
Kiribati	0.81	0.11	2.2	133	2.9	49 ^{4,x}
Korea, Republic of	99.90	50.00	0.6	501	1.3	38
Kyrgyz Republic	199.94	5.55	1.2	28	2.7	52
Lao People's Democratic Republic	236.80	6.52	2.1	28	2.7	60
Malaysia	330.80	29.49	1.6	89	2.6	53
Maldives	0.30	0.33	1.7	1,102	1.8	45
Marshall Islands	0.18	0.05	0.4	297	3.5	49 ^{4,x}
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.70	0.10	-0.4	146	3.5	66
Mongolia	1,564.12	2.83	1.7	2	2.5	46
Myanmar	676.59	61.12	1.1	90	2.0	44
Nauru	0.02	0.01	1.8	489	3.1	49 ^{4,x}
Nepal	147.18	26.85	1.4	182	2.7	66
Pakistan	796.10	180.71	2.1	227	3.4	64
Palau	0.46	0.02	0.9	46	1.7	49 ^{4,x}
Papua New Guinea	462.84	7.26	2.8	16	4.0	71
Philippines	300.00	95.77	1.7	319	3.1	63
Samoa	2.84	0.19	0.8	67	3.9	74
Singapore	0.72	5.31	2.3	7,422	1.3	36
Solomon Islands	28.90	0.55	2.3	19	4.2	75
Sri Lanka	65.61	20.27	0.7	309	2.3	50
Taipei, China	36.19	23.32	0.3	644	1.1 ⁵	35 ⁶
Tajikistan	142.55	7.95	2.2	56	3.3	67
Thailand	513.12	67.04	0.8	131	1.6	41
Timor-Leste	14.87	1.12	2.4	75	6.2	95
Tonga	0.75	0.10	0.2	138	3.9	76
Turkmenistan	488.10	5.32	1.3	11	2.4	49
Tuvalu	0.03	0.01	0.3	374	3.1	54 ^{4,x}
Uzbekistan	447.40	29.74	1.6	66	2.4	50
Vanuatu	12.19	0.25	2.3	21	3.9	71
Viet Nam	331.05	88.78	1.1	268	1.8	41

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures; or refers to periods before 2007. ^x Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country.
1 - 2007 2 - 2008 3 - 2009 4 - 2010 5 - 2011 6 - 2012 ... denotes data not available - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable
Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organization, International Telecommunication Union, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund, UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2013. Asian Development Outlook 2013. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)									
	(1.1) Proportion of Population Below the Poverty Line		(1.2) Poverty Gap Ratio at \$1.25 (PPP) a day	(1.3) Share of Poorest Quintile in National Income or Consumption	(1.4) Growth Rate of GDP Per Person Employed	(1.5) Employment-to-Population Ratio	(1.6) Proportion of Employed People Living Below \$1.25 (PPP) Per Day	(1.7) Proportion of Own-Account and Contributing Family Workers in Total Employment	(1.8) Prevalence of Underweight Children Under 5 Years of Age	(1.9) Proportion of Population Below Minimum Level of Dietary Energy Consumption
	National	\$1.25 (PPP) a day								
	(% of population)		(%)	(%)	(% at 1990 PPP dollars)	(% of population aged 15 years and above)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
	2011	2010	2010	2010	2009	2011	2008	2011	2010	2010–2012
Afghanistan	36.0 ²	...	...	9.4 ²	...	...	38.0 [*]	...	33 [*]	...
Armenia	35.0	2.5	0.4	8.8	...	45.0 ²	0.7	37.8 ²	5	<5
Azerbaijan	7.6	0.4 ²	0.1 ²	8.0 ²	7.4 ²	60.9	0.7	54.7 ²	8 [*]	<5
Bangladesh	31.5 ⁴	43.3	11.2	8.9	...	56.0 [*]	50.1	85.0 [*]	36 ⁵	17
Bhutan	23.2 ¹	1.7 ⁶	0.3 ⁶	6.8 ⁶	17.3 [*]	70.9	26.9 [*]	70.9	13	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	63.1 [*]	...	4.1 [*]	...	<5
Cambodia	30.1 ¹	18.6 ³	3.5 ³	7.9 ³	-7.4 [*]	87.3	25.1 ¹	68.5	28	17
China, People's Republic of	10.2 ^{6,x}	11.8 ³	2.8 ³	4.7 ³	...	...	...	...	4	12
Cook Islands	28.4 [*]	60.0 [*]
Fiji	31.0 ³	5.9 ³	1.1 ³	6.2 ³	...	50.3 ¹	18.5 [*]	39.0 [*]	7 ²	<5
Georgia	23.0	18.0	5.8	5.0	9.0 ²	55.4	10.7	63.2 ²	1 ³	25
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	5.3 [*]	-2.6	58.2	...	6.5	...	...
India	29.8 ⁴	32.7	7.5	8.5	...	52.9 ⁴	39.2 [*]	80.8 ⁴	43 [*]	18
Indonesia	12.5	18.1	3.3	7.6	1.2	63.9	19.8 [*]	57.2	18	9
Kazakhstan	5.3	0.1 ³	0.0 ³	9.1 ³	-2.0	67.8	0.0 ¹	30.4	4 [*]	<5
Kiribati	21.8 [*]	80.1 [*]	15 ³	8
Korea, Republic of	5.0 [*]	6.5 ⁵	4.5 ⁴	59.1	...	24.8 ²	...	<5
Kyrgyz Republic	36.8	6.7	1.5	7.7 ⁵	...	60.1 [*]	1.5 ¹	47.3 [*]	2 [*]	6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	27.6 ²	33.9 ²	9.0 ²	7.6 ²	...	65.7 [*]	31.5	88.0 [*]	31 [*]	28
Malaysia	3.8 ³	0.0 ³	0.0 ³	4.5 ³	-5.3	60.6 ⁴	0.0 ³	21.7 ⁴	13 [*]	<5
Maldives	15.0 ⁴	1.5 [*]	0.1 [*]	6.5 [*]	...	54.9 [*]	1.3 [*]	29.6 [*]	17 ³	6
Marshall Islands	20.0 [*]	26.7 [*]	13 ¹	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	29.9 [*]	31.2 ^{*,x}	16.3 [*]	5.4 [*]	15 [*]	...
Mongolia	29.8	...	...	7.1 ²	3.9 [*]	56.0 [*]	11.3 [*]	57.5 ³	5	24
Myanmar	25.6 ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	31.1 [*]	...	23	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 ¹	...
Nepal	25.2	24.8	5.6	8.3	...	91.6 [*]	50.4 [*]	71.6 [*]	29 ⁵	18
Pakistan	22.3 [*]	21.0 ²	3.5 ²	9.6 ²	2.3 ¹	42.8 ¹	19.2 [*]	63.1 ²	32 ⁵	20
Palau	24.9 [*]	2	...
Papua New Guinea	28.0 ³	35.8 [*]	12.3 [*]	4.5 [*]	34.0 [*]	...	18 [*]	...
Philippines	26.5 ³	18.4 ³	3.7 ³	6.0 ³	-3.1	60.1	19.0 [*]	41.2	22 ²	17
Samoa	26.9 ²	...	...	...	...	48.2 [*]	2 [*]	<5
Singapore	...	...	...	5.0 [*]	-4.6	63.5	...	9.6	3 [*]	...
Solomon Islands	22.7 [*]	23.1 [*]	21.5 [*]	...	12 ¹	13
Sri Lanka	8.9 ⁴	4.1	0.6	7.7	3.2	50.7 ⁴	5.8 ¹	41.9 ⁴	21 ¹	24
Taipei, China	1.4	...	...	6.5 ⁵	...	55.6	...	17.7	...	...
Tajikistan	46.7 ³	6.6 ³	1.2 ³	8.3 ³	-7.0 [*]	58.4 [*]	19.5 [*]	...	15 ¹	32
Thailand	13.2	0.4	0.0	6.8	-4.4	71.6	0.0 [*]	53.5	7 [*]	7
Timor-Leste	41.1 ³	...	...	9.0 ¹	...	52.4 [*]	32.6 ¹	...	45	38
Tonga	22.5 ³	...	...	...	...	50.6 [*]	...	55.2 [*]	2 [*]	...
Turkmenistan	29.9 [*]	24.8 [*]	7.0 [*]	6.1 [*]	19.0 [*]	...	8 [*]	<5
Tuvalu	26.3 ⁴	...	...	...	...	53.3 [*]	...	2.0 [*]	2 ¹	...
Uzbekistan	17.7 ⁴	...	...	7.1 [*]	35.3 [*]	...	4 [*]	6
Vanuatu	12.7 ⁴	...	...	...	...	67.6 ³	...	70.0 ³	16 ¹	9
Viet Nam	12.6	16.9 ²	3.8 ²	7.4 ²	3.6 [*]	75.8	12.0	62.5	12 ⁵	9

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures; or refers to periods before 2007. x Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country.

1 - 2007 2 - 2008 3 - 2009 4 - 2010 5 - 2011 6 - 2012 ... denotes data not available - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organization, International Telecommunication Union, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund, UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2013. Asian Development Outlook 2013. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)																	
	(2.1) Total Net Enrolment Ratio in Primary Education			(2.2) Proportion of Pupils Starting Grade 1 Who Reach Last Grade of Primary			(2.3) Literacy Rate of 15-24 Year-olds			(3.1) Ratio of Girls to Boys in Education			(3.2) Share of Women in Wage Employment in the Non-agricultural Sector		(3.3) Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliament	(4.1) Under Five Mortality Rate	(4.2) Infant Mortality Rate	(4.3) Proportion of 1 Year-old Children Immunized Against Measles
	(%)			(%)			(%)						(%)		(deaths per 1,000 live births)	(deaths per 1,000 live births)	(%)	
	2011			2010			2010			2011					2011	2011	2011	
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	2010	2012	2011	2011	2011	
Afghanistan	25.7 *	13.1 *	37.4 *	87.8 *	87.8 *	87.8 *	...	...	...	0.71	0.55	0.24 ³	18.4 ²	28	101	73	62
Armenia	81.6	82.5	80.8	96.0	96.0	96.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	1.03	1.03	1.30	43.1 ³	8	18	16	97	
Azerbaijan	87.3	86.0	88.4	97.2	95.6	98.6	100.0 ³	99.9 ³	100.0 ³	0.98	0.98	1.02	43.9	16	45	39	67	
Bangladesh	...	...	...	66.2 ³	70.6 ³	61.9 ³	77.0	78.5	75.5	...	1.14 ⁴	0.61 ³	20.1 *	20	46	37	96
Bhutan	90.2 ⁶	91.5 ⁶	88.9 ⁶	94.9 ⁵	98.7 ⁵	91.2 ⁵	74.4 *	68.0 *	80.0 *	1.01 ⁶	1.05 ⁶	0.68	26.8 ³	9	54	42	95	
Brunei Darussalam	99.1 *	...	...	96.1 ³	96.3 ³	96.0 ³	99.7	99.7	99.8	1.01	1.02	1.69	30.3 *	...	7	6	91
Cambodia	98.2	96.7	99.8	61.3	62.0	60.7	87.1 ³	85.9 ³	88.4 ³	0.95	0.93	0.62	43.5 *	20	43	36	93	
China, People's Republic of	96.4 *	96.5 *	96.3 *	81.1 *	79.8 *	82.3 *	99.4	99.3	99.5	1.04	1.05	1.13	39.1 *	21	15	13	99	
Cook Islands	98.4 ⁴	99.3 ⁴	97.6 ⁴	46.9 *	...	...	...	...	...	1.03	1.20	...	38.2 *	4 ⁵	10	8	89
Fiji	99.0	100.0	98.1	90.9 ²	88.3 ²	93.4 ²	...	...	...	1.00	1.08	1.19 *	29.6 *	9 *	16	14	94
Georgia	98.4	...	...	96.2 ³	98.6 ³	94.1 ³	99.8	99.9	99.8	1.03	0.95 ²	1.20	48.5	7	21	18	94
Hong Kong, China	97.2	99.8	94.9	99.4	99.3	99.6	...	...	...	1.04	1.02	1.10	49.5	...	...	1	...
India	98.2 ²	97.6 ²	98.6 ²	65.8 *	65.3 *	66.2 *	81.1 *	74.4 *	88.4 *	1.00 ²	0.92 ⁴	0.73 ⁴	18.1 *	11	61	47	74	
Indonesia	99.6 ⁴	...	...	91.8 ³	...	...	99.5 ³	99.4 ³	99.6 ³	1.02 ⁴	1.00 ⁴	0.89 ⁴	32.4 ²	18	32	25	89
Kazakhstan	99.6 ⁶	99.6 ⁶	99.6 ⁶	99.6 ⁵	99.7 ⁵	99.4 ⁵	99.8	99.9	99.8	1.00 ⁶	0.97 ⁶	1.45 ⁶	50.0 ²	24	28	25	99	
Kiribati	99.4 *	...	...	78.9 *	86.1 *	72.7 *	...	...	...	1.04 ³	1.11 ²	...	38.5 *	9	47	38	90
Korea, Republic of	98.9 ⁴	98.4 ⁴	99.3 ⁴	99.3 ³	99.3 ³	99.2 ³	...	...	...	0.99 ⁴	0.99 ⁴	0.72 ⁴	42.6	15	5	4	99
Kyrgyz Republic	96.1	95.8	96.3	95.3	95.9	94.7	99.8 ³	99.8 ³	99.7 ³	0.99	1.00	1.24	50.6 ³	23	31	27	97	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	97.4	96.4	98.2	68.0	69.2	66.9	83.9 *	78.7 *	89.2 *	0.94	0.85	0.74	32.1 *	25	42	34	69	
Malaysia	95.9 *	95.9 *	95.9 *	99.2 ³	99.9 ³	98.7 ³	98.4	98.5	98.4	1.00 *	1.07 ⁴	1.34 ⁴	39.2 ²	10	7	6	95	
Maldives	94.6	95.1	94.1	...	...	...	99.3 *	99.4 *	99.2 *	0.98	1.13 *	1.13 ²	30.0 *	7	11	9	96
Marshall Islands	99.4	...	...	83.5 ²	79.5 ²	87.3 ²	...	...	...	0.99	1.03 ³	1.28 *	29.3 *	3	26	22	97
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.01 ¹	1.08 *	...	...	0	42	34	92
Mongolia	98.8	98.2	99.4	92.8	93.6	92.1	95.8	97.4	94.4	0.98	1.06	1.49	52.7	4	31	26	98	
Myanmar	...	...	...	74.8 ³	77.5 ³	72.2 ³	95.8	95.5	96.1	1.00 ⁴	1.06 ⁴	1.37	35.7 *	4	62	48	99
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.06 ²	1.20 ²	...	...	0	40	32	99
Nepal	71.1 *	64.0 *	77.9 *	61.7 ¹	63.7 ¹	59.8 ¹	83.1	78.4	87.6	0.86 *	0.89 *	0.60 *	14.0 *	33	48	39	88	
Pakistan	72.1	65.0	79.0	52.2	51.0	53.2	70.7 ³	61.5 ³	79.1 ³	0.82	0.73	0.91	12.6 ²	23	72	59	80	
Palau	96.4 *	94.5 *	98.3 *	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.03 ¹	1.02 *	2.04 *	39.6 *	0	19	14	85
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	49.2 *	47.7 *	50.5 *	68.4	71.9	65.1	0.89 ²	0.70 *	0.57 *	32.1 *	1	58	45	60
Philippines	88.7 ³	89.5 ³	87.9 ³	75.8 ²	80.0 ²	72.0 ²	97.8 ²	98.5 ²	97.0 ²	0.98 ³	1.08 ³	1.24 ³	41.9	23	25	20	79	
Samoa	93.4	96.2	90.8	76.6	79.1	74.2	99.5	99.6	99.4	1.04	1.15	0.92 *	36.7 *	4	19	16	67	
Singapore	...	...	...	98.7 ²	98.8 ²	98.5 ²	99.8	99.8	99.7	...	...	...	45.4 ³	22	3	2	95
Solomon Islands	87.5 ⁴	87.3 ⁴	87.7 ⁴	54.7 *	...	...	85.0 *	80.0 *	90.0 *	0.99 ⁴	0.88 ⁴	...	30.8 *	0	22	18	73
Sri Lanka	94.1 ⁴	94.4 ⁴	93.9 ⁴	98.6 *	99.0 *	98.3 *	98.2	98.6	97.7	1.00 ⁴	1.03 ⁴	1.92 ⁴	31.0 ³	6	12	11	99	
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.01	1.01	1.08	...	...	...	4	...
Tajikistan	97.6	95.7	99.5	98.9	98.7	99.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	0.96	0.87	0.52	37.1 *	19	63	53	98	
Thailand	89.7 ³	89.4 ³	90.0 ³	...	...	...	98.1 *	97.9 *	98.2 *	0.99 ³	1.08	1.31	45.5 ³	16	12	11	98
Timor-Leste	90.9	90.6	91.3	83.6	85.1	82.1	79.5	78.6	80.5	0.96	1.03	0.70 ³	35.0 *	32	54	46	62	
Tonga	98.9 *	...	...	90.4 *	91.4 *	89.4 *	99.4 *	99.6 *	99.3 *	0.96 ¹	1.00 *	1.66 *	35.6 *	4	15	13	99
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.8	99.9	99.8	...	...	...	42.1 *	17	53	45	99
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.95 *	1.10 *	...	33.9 *	7	30	25	98
Uzbekistan	92.8	91.5	94.1	98.1	98.3	97.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	0.97	0.98	0.65	39.4 ¹	22	49	42	99	
Vanuatu	98.9 *	...	...	71.5 ²	69.3 ²	73.5 ²	94.3	94.4	94.1	0.95 ⁴	1.02 ⁴	0.60 *	38.9 ²	2	13	11	96
Viet Nam	99.4	...	...	93.8	...	...	96.9	96.5	97.4	0.94	1.09 ⁴	1.01	40.4 *	24	22	17	52

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures; or refers to periods before 2007. x Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country.

1 - 2007 2 - 2008 3 - 2009 4 - 2010 5 - 2011 6 - 2012 ... denotes data not available - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organization, International Telecommunication Union, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund, UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2013. Asian Development Outlook 2013. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)																	
	(5.1) Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 live births)	(5.2) Proportion of Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel (%)	(5.3) Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (% of women aged 15-49 years who are married or in union)	(5.4) Adolescent Birth Rate (live births per 1,000 girls aged 15-19 years)	(5.5) Antenatal Care Coverage (% of live births among women aged 15-49 years)		(5.6) Unmet Need For Family Planning (% of women aged 15-49 years who are married or in consensual union)	(6.1) HIV Prevalence (% of population aged 15-49 years)	(6.3) Proportion of Population Aged 15-24 Years with Comprehensive Knowledge of HIV/AIDS (%)		(6.5) Proportion of Population with Advanced HIV Infection with Access to Antiretroviral Drugs (%)	(6.6) Malaria (per 100,000 population)		(6.9) Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)			(6.10) Proportion of Tuberculosis Cases Under Directly Observed Treatment Short-Course (D.O.T.S.) (%)	
					2010		2007	2011	2007		2011	2008		2011			Detected	Cured
	2010	2010	2007	2009	≥1 visit	≥4 visits	2007	2011	Female	Male	2011	Incidence	Death Rate	Incidence	Prevalence	Death Rate	2011	2010
Afghanistan	460	39 ⁵	22 ⁴	90.0 ²	48 ⁵	15 ⁵	...	<0.1	...	...	6	2428	0	189	351	39	46	90
Armenia	30	100	55 ⁴	28.3 ⁴	99	93	19.3 [*]	0.2	23 [*]	15 [*]	22	0	0	55	78	9	74	72
Azerbaijan	43	88 [*]	51 [*]	40.7	77 [*]	45 [*]	15.4 [*]	0.1	5 [*]	5 [*]	28	1	0	113	177	4	62	77
Bangladesh	240	32 ⁵	56	133.4 [*]	55 ⁵	26 ⁵	16.8	<0.1	15 ³	18	31	1510	3	225	411	45	45	92
Bhutan	180	65	66 ⁴	59.0	97	77	11.7 ⁴	0.3	21 ³	...	24	100	0	192	230	15	87	90
Brunei Darussalam	24	100 ³	...	17.8 ²	99 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	89	3	81	81
Cambodia	250	71	51 ⁵	48.0 ²	89	59	23.5 ⁵	0.6	44 ³	44 ³	>95	1798	4	424	817	63	64	94
China, People's Republic of	37	100	85 [*]	6.2	94	...	2.3 [*]	<0.1	...	...	32 ⁴	3	0	75	104	4	89	96
Cook Islands	...	100 ²	43 [*]	47.0 [*]	100 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	8	1	82	50 ²
Fiji	26	100	...	31.1 [*]	100 ²	...	...	<0.1	...	...	87	...	...	26	33	2	92	67
Georgia	67	100 ³	47 [*]	43.8 ²	98	90	16.3 [*]	0.2	15 [*]	...	76	0	0	125	159	4	84	76
Hong Kong, China	1 ⁵	...	80	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	99	3	86	68
India	200	52 ²	55 ²	38.5	74 [*]	51 ²	20.5 ²	...	20 [*]	36 [*]	...	1124	2	181	249	24	59	88
Indonesia	220	79 ¹	61	52.3 [*]	93	82 ¹	13.1	0.3	10	15	24	1645	2	187	281	27	70	90
Kazakhstan	51	100 ²	51 [*]	30.7 ²	100 [*]	70 [*]	11.9 [*]	0.2	22 [*]	...	27	...	...	129	168	14	87	61
Kiribati	...	80 ³	36 [*]	39.0 [*]	88 ³	71 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	356	462	4	95	93
Korea, Republic of	16	100 [*]	80 ³	1.8	...	...	...	<0.1	...	...	...	8	0	100	149	5	88	89
Kyrgyz Republic	71	99 ²	48 [*]	31.0	97 [*]	81 [*]	11.8 [*]	0.4	20 [*]	...	23	0	0	128	175	12	80	82 ³
Lao People's Democratic Republic	470	20 [*]	38 [*]	110.0 [*]	35 [*]	...	27.3 [*]	0.3	...	...	53	327	1	213	540	11	32	91
Malaysia	29	99 ³	49 [*]	14.0 ²	91 ³	...	...	0.4	...	...	37	75	0	81	101	6	85	80
Maldives	60	95 ³	35 ³	18.5	99 ³	85 ³	28.6 ³	<0.1	35 ³	...	22	...	...	34	44	3	81	82
Marshall Islands	...	99	45	104.8 [*]	81 ¹	77 ¹	8.1	...	27	39	...	...	...	536	924	74	47	80
Micronesia, Federated States of	100	100 ³	...	51.6 [*]	80 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	294	23	66	97
Mongolia	63	99	55 ²	19.8 ²	99	81	14.4 ²	<0.1	31 [*]	...	27	...	...	223	348	5	68	86
Myanmar	200	71	41	17.4 [*]	83	73 ¹	19.1 [*]	0.6	32 ³	...	32	7943	17	381	506	48	74	86
Nauru	...	97 ¹	36	84.0 [*]	95 ¹	40 ¹	...	...	13	10	...	...	...	33	42	3	150	67
Nepal	170	36 ⁵	50 ⁵	81.0 ⁴	58 ⁵	50 ⁵	24.7 [*]	0.3	28 [*]	44 [*]	24	103	0	163	243	23	71	90
Pakistan	260	43 ⁵	27 ²	16.1 ¹	61 ¹	28 ¹	25.2	0.1	3	...	10	881	1	231	350	33	64	91
Palau	...	100	33 [*]	26.5 [*]	90	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	256	26	38	88
Papua New Guinea	230	53 [*]	36 [*]	70.0 [*]	79 [*]	55 [*]	...	0.7	...	...	68	18012	36	346	534	53	61	58
Philippines	99	62 ²	51 ²	53.0 [*]	91 ²	78 ²	22.0 ²	<0.1	21 ²	18 [*]	51	96	0	270	484	29	76	91
Samoa	100	81 ³	29 ³	28.6 [*]	93 ³	58 ³	47.7 ³	...	3 ³	6 ³	...	...	...	10	13	1	110	100
Singapore	3	100 [*]	62 [*]	6.3 ²	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	37	46	2	86	80
Solomon Islands	93	86 ¹	35	70.0 [*]	74 ¹	65 ¹	11.1	...	29	35	...	13718	19	103	162	16	70	87
Sri Lanka	35	99 ¹	68	24.3 [*]	99 ¹	93 ¹	7.3	<0.1	...	...	21	21	0	66	101	5	70	86
Taipei, China	5 ⁵	...	...	4.0 ⁵	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	65	88	37	27.3 [*]	89 ¹	49 ¹	...	0.3	14 ³	13 ³	22	9	0	193	350	16	47	80
Thailand	48	100 ³	80 ³	46.7	99 ³	80 ³	3.1 [*]	1.2	46 [*]	...	71	322	0	124	161	14	76	85
Timor-Leste	300	29	22 ⁴	54.4 ¹	84	55	31.5 ⁴	...	12 ³	20 ³	...	46380	108	498	701	63	76	88
Tonga	110	98	...	15.9 [*]	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	27	3	55	83
Turkmenistan	67	100 [*]	62 [*]	21.0 [*]	99 [*]	83 [*]	10.1 [*]	...	5 [*]	0	0	74	96	10	71 ⁴	84 ³
Tuvalu	...	98 ¹	31	27.5 [*]	97 ¹	67 ¹	24.2	...	39	61	...	...	...	228	381	37	53	100
Uzbekistan	28	100 [*]	65 [*]	25.5 [*]	99 [*]	79 [*]	13.7 [*]	...	31 [*]	7 [*]	28 ⁴	0	0	101	177	6	52	81
Vanuatu	110	74 ¹	38	92.0 [*]	84 ¹	...	...	...	15	...	...	6036	7	67	97	9	67	80
Viet Nam	59	93 ⁵	78 ⁵	35.0	94 ⁵	60 ⁵	4.3 ⁵	0.5	44 [*]	50 [*]	58	55	0	199	323	33	56	92

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures; or refers to periods before 2007. x Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country.

1 - 2007 2 - 2008 3 - 2009 4 - 2010 5 - 2011 6 - 2012 ... denotes data not available - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organization, International Telecommunication Union, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund,

UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2013. Asian Development Outlook 2013. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)															
	(7.1) Proportion of Land Area Covered by Forest	(7.2) Carbon Dioxide Emissions		(7.3) Consumption of Ozone-Depleting Substances	(7.5) Proportion of Total Water Resources Used	(7.6) Proportion of Terrestrial and Marine Areas Protected	(7.8) Proportion of Population Using an Improved Drinking Water Source			(7.9) Proportion of Population Using an Improved Sanitation Facility			(8.12) Debt Service as a Percentage of Exports of Goods and Services	(8.14) Telephone Lines	(8.15) Cellular Subscriptions	(8.16) Internet Users
	(%)	(thousand metric tons of CO ₂)	(metric tons of CO ₂ per capita)	(ODP metric tons)	(%)	(%)	(%)			(%)			(%)	(per 100 population)	(per 100 population)	(per 100 population)
	2010	2009	2009	2011	2008	2010	2010			2010			2010	2011	2011	2011
							Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	2010	2011	2011	2011
Afghanistan	2.1	6,315	0.2	24.0	31.0 *	0.4	50	78	42	37	60	30	0.5	0.04	54.26	5.00
Armenia	9.3	4,492	1.5	7.5	36.8 ¹	8.0	98	99	97	90	95	80	3.1	18.63	103.57	32.00
Azerbaijan	11.3	49,075	5.4	7.6	34.8 *	7.2	80	88	71	82	86	78	1.1	18.09	108.75	50.00
Bangladesh	11.1	51,037	0.3	136.4	2.9	1.6	81	85	80	56	57	55	4.5	0.65	56.06	5.00
Bhutan	69.1	422	0.6	0.3	0.4	28.4	96	100	94	44	73	29	...	3.72	65.58	21.00
Brunei Darussalam	72.1	9,281	23.7	8.1	1.1 *	29.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.67	109.17	56.00
Cambodia	57.2	4,613	0.3	13.7	0.5 *	23.4	64	87	58	31	73	20	0.8 ³	3.70	96.17	3.10
China, People's Republic of	21.9	7,687,114	5.8	21,299.4	19.5 *	16.0	91	98	85	64	74	56	0.6	21.16	73.19	38.30
Cook Islands	66.7	70	3.5	0.1	...	0.1	95 ¹	98 ¹	88 ¹	100	100	100	...	36.47	46.74	44.00
Fiji	55.5	847	1.0	14.5	0.3 *	0.2	98	100	95	83	94	71	1.7 ³	14.95	83.72	28.00
Georgia	39.5	5,845	1.3	4.3	2.9 *	3.4	98	100	96	95	96	93	6.4	31.07	102.31	36.56
Hong Kong, China	...	36,993	5.3	...	...	41.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.97	214.72	74.50
India	23.0	1,979,425	1.6	1,484.6	33.9 ⁴	4.8	92	97	90	34	58	23	1.7	2.63	72.00	10.07
Indonesia	52.1	451,782	1.9	337.5	5.6 *	6.4	82	92	74	54	73	39	5.0	15.94	103.09	18.00
Kazakhstan	1.2	225,803	14.3	96.8	18.6 ⁴	2.5	95	99	90	97	97	98	0.5	26.32	155.74	45.00
Kiribati	14.8	51	0.5	0.0	...	22.6	63 *	77 *	53 *	34 *	49 *	22 *	...	8.37	13.64	10.00
Korea, Republic of	63.0	509,376	10.6	2,119.3	36.5 *	5.0	98	100	88	100	100	100	...	60.90	108.50	83.80
Kyrgyz Republic	5.0	6,722	1.3	3.0	32.6 *	6.9	90	99	85	93	94	93	3.3	9.31	116.40	20.00
Lao People's Democratic Republic	68.2	1,811	0.3	2.7	1.0 *	16.6	67	77	62	63	89	50	5.9 ³	1.71	87.16	9.00
Malaysia	62.3	198,348	7.1	485.8	1.9 *	13.7	100	100	99	96	96	95	1.1	14.70	127.04	61.00
Maldives	3.3	1,027	3.3	3.7	15.7	0.0	98	100	97	97	98	97	6.7	7.52	165.72	34.00
Marshall Islands	72.2	103	1.9	0.2	...	0.6	94	92	99	75	83	53	...	8.14 ⁴	7.03 ⁴	3.55 ³
Morocco, Federated States of	91.4	62	0.6	0.1	...	0.1	94 *	95 *	94 *	25 *	61 *	15 *	...	7.61 ⁴	24.78 ⁴	20.00 ⁴
Mongolia	7.0	14,503	5.3	1.2	1.6 ³	13.4	82	100	53	51	64	29	4.3	6.70	105.08	20.00
Myanmar	48.3	11,093	0.2	5.8	2.8 *	5.2	83	93	78	76	83	73	0.2 *	1.08	2.57	0.98
Nauru	n.a.	147	14.4	0.0	...	0.0	88	88	n.a.	65	65	n.a.	...	0.00	65.00	6.00 ⁴
Nepal	25.4	3,517	0.1	1.2	4.5 *	17.0	89	93	88	31	48	27	10.4	2.77	43.81	9.00
Pakistan	2.2	161,220	0.9	276.1	74.4	9.8	92	96	89	48	72	34	11.6	3.24	61.61	9.00
Palau	87.0	209	10.3	0.2	...	4.8	85	83	96	100	100	100	...	33.56	74.94	26.97 *
Papua New Guinea	63.4	3,480	0.5	1.7	0.0 *	1.4	40	87	33	45	71	41	1.4	1.85	34.22	2.00
Philippines	25.7	68,551	0.7	164.9	17.0 ³	5.0	92	93	92	74	79	69	14.0	3.75	99.30	29.00
Samoa	60.4	161	0.9	0.3	...	1.2	96	96	96	98	98	98	5.2	19.28 ⁴	91.43 ⁴	7.00 ⁴
Singapore	2.9	31,896	6.4	111.6	...	3.4	100	100	n.a.	100	100	n.a.	...	38.9	150.24	71.00
Solomon Islands	79.1	198	0.4	2.0	...	0.1	70 *	94 *	65 *	32 *	98 *	18 *	3.0	1.52	49.77	6.00
Sri Lanka	28.8	12,658	0.6	16.3	24.5 *	15.0	91	99	90	92	88	93	11.3	17.15	87.05	15.00
Taipei, China	58.1 ⁵	265,078 ⁴	11.4 ⁴	...	18.1 ⁴	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.68	124.09	72.00
Tajikistan	2.9	2,835	0.4	2.9	51.1 *	4.1	64	92	54	94	95	94	3.8	5.45	90.64	13.03
Thailand	37.1	271,721	4.0	832.0	13.1 ¹	17.3	96	97	95	96	95	96	0.7	9.58	111.63	23.70
Timor-Leste	49.9	183	0.2	0.2	14.3 *	6.4	69	91	60	47	73	37	...	0.26	53.23	0.90
Tonga	12.5	176	1.7	0.1	...	9.4	100	100	100	96	98	96	...	28.71	52.63	25.00
Turkmenistan	8.8	48,162	9.7	5.8	111.1 *	3.0	84 *	97 *	72 *	98	99	97	...	10.71	68.77	5.00
Tuvalu	33.3	...	...	0.0	...	0.2	98	98	97	85	88	81	...	14.73	21.63	30.00
Uzbekistan	7.7	116,508	4.3	4.1	100.6 *	2.3	87	98	81	100	100	100	...	6.94	91.65	30.20
Vanuatu	36.1	117	0.5	0.1	...	0.5	90	98	87	57	64	54	...	2.54	55.76	8.00 ⁴
Viet Nam	44.5	142,258	1.6	292.9	9.3 *	4.6	95	99	93	76	94	68	1.6	11.46	143.39	35.07

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures; or refers to periods before 2007. x Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country.

1 - 2007 2 - 2008 3 - 2009 4 - 2010 5 - 2011 6 - 2012 ... denotes data not available - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organization, International Telecommunication Union, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund,

UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2013. Asian Development Outlook 2013. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS						PRICES	MONEY	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS				RESERVES	EXTERNAL DEBT		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE			
	Per Capita Gross National Income (GNI), Atlas Method	Annual Real Growth Rates (%)					Gross Domestic Investment	Inflation Rate	Annual Change in Money Supply	Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports	Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports	Trade Balance	Current Account Balance	Gross International Reserves	Total Outstanding		Revenues	Expenditures	Fiscal Balance
		(US\$)	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		Value Added										(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)			
	2012						2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2011		2012					
	2011	2011	2012	Agriculture	Industry	Services						2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2011		2012
Afghanistan	470	7.2	11.9	31.5	7.2	7.3	15.8 ⁵	6.2	9.3	-3.0	8.7	-42.2	4.0	6,867	1,242	7.5	25.0	25.1	-0.0
Armenia	3,360	4.7	7.2	9.3	3.5	8.4	23.9	2.6	19.5	7.0	1.7	-20.5	-10.4	1,799	3,568	34.3	23.6	25.1	-1.5
Azerbaijan	5,290	0.1	2.2	3.7	-1.9	9.9	22.0	1.1	20.7	-4.1	-3.6	33.8	22.6	12,000	4,841	10.0	32.0	31.7	0.3
Bangladesh	780	6.7	6.3	2.5	9.5	6.1	25.4	10.6	17.4	6.2	5.4	-6.9	1.4	10,364	22,086	18.8	12.6	17.6	-5.1
Bhutan	2,130	10.0	7.5	0.8	8.8	9.0	61.0 ⁵	10.2	-1.0	-10.6	-9.5	-25.8	-18.9	770	1,312	83.6	35.8	39.9	-4.0
Brunei Darussalam	31,800 ³	2.2	1.0	4.6 ⁵	0.9 ⁵	3.7 ⁵	13.4 ⁵	0.5	14.5 ⁵	1.5	20.5	55.4	47.0	3,315	...	...	46.8 ⁵	23.3 ⁵	23.6 ⁵
Cambodia	820	7.1	7.2	4.0	9.2	8.0	17.1 ⁵	2.9	20.9	11.4	17.1	-14.6	-11.6	3,463	3,841	32.9	14.5	19.7	-5.2
China, People's Republic of	4,940	9.3	7.8	4.5	8.1	8.1	49.8	2.6	13.8	8.0	4.4	3.9	2.6	3,352,300	694,997	10.5	22.6	24.2	-1.6
Cook Islands	...	1.0	3.3	-6.6 ⁵	8.7 ⁵	0.4 ⁵	...	2.8	-13.4 ⁵	-24.8	10.0	-35.5	...	...	...	...	41.6	43.7	-2.2
Fiji	3,720	1.9	2.5	11.5 ⁵	1.4 ⁵	0.3 ⁵	21.8 ³	4.3	6.3	5.1	2.2	-20.9	-6.1	922	469	14.5	26.8 ⁵	35.7 ⁵	-1.6
Georgia	2,860	7.2	6.1	-3.3	9.9	5.8	29.0	-0.9	11.4	8.1	15.0	-26.8	-13.5	2,873	4,506	35.1	28.9	31.9	-3.0
Hong Kong, China	36,010	4.9	1.4	-0.7	5.6	2.0	25.9	4.1	11.1	6.3	9.4	-8.6	1.1	317,336	982,701	385.9	21.8	18.7	3.2
India	1,420	6.2	5.0	1.8	3.1	6.6	35.3	7.5	12.3	-4.0	-1.0	-10.7	-5.0	292,317	345,357	19.6	21.3	28.3	-6.9
Indonesia	2,940	6.5	6.2	4.0	5.2	7.7	35.3	4.3	14.9	-6.3	8.3	1.0	-2.8	112,781	225,375	31.6	16.2	18.0	-1.8
Kazakhstan	8,260	7.5	5.0	-17.8	1.2	9.8	21.0	5.1	7.9	4.4	16.5	22.4	4.3	28,280	125,153	91.5	19.3	22.3	-3.0
Kiribati	2,030	3.3	3.0	5.7 ⁵	11.8 ⁵	-1.2 ⁵	...	-1.8	...	9.3	14.2	-50.5	-26.6	59 ³	28	13.5	74.1	94.2	-20.0
Korea, Republic of	20,870	3.7	2.0	-0.6	1.7	2.5	27.6	2.2	4.8	0.1	-1.1	3.4	3.8	326,968	398,724	38.4	21.6	24.5	-2.9
Kyrgyz Republic	900	6.0	-0.9	1.2	-13.8	6.2	25.5 ⁵	2.8	23.8	-13.1	26.2	-46.2	-20.9	2,067	4,872	98.2	28.6	35.2	-6.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1,130	7.8	7.9	2.5	13.7	8.0	...	4.3	31.0	9.0	16.8	-21.8	-22.6	708	2,990	42.1	17.7	25.6	-7.9
Malaysia	8,770	5.1	5.6	0.8	5.1	6.4	25.5	1.7	9.6	-0.0	4.3	16.4	7.9	139,658	81,009	32.0	22.1	26.6	-4.5
Maldives	5,720	7.0	3.4	4.9	14.0	1.4	...	10.9	5.0	-4.8	3.1	-63.6	-26.3	305	909	49.6	28.1	40.4	-12.3
Marshall Islands	3,910	0.8	1.9	4.8 ⁵	-6.4 ⁵	0.9 ⁵	...	5.7	...	55.2 ⁵	-10.8 ⁵	-37.7	-6.3	2 ²	105	48.9	60.8	61.9	-1.1
Micronesia, Federated States of	2,860	2.1	1.4	4.5 ⁵	12.8 ⁵	0.2 ⁵	33.5 ³	5.6	...	6.9	1.0	-40.7	-15.0	77	87	27.3	65.2	64.0	1.2
Mongolia	2,310	17.5	12.3	21.3	10.1	13.4	63.5	14.3	18.8	-9.0	2.1	-22.9	-31.3	4,091	9,628	149.1	35.6	43.3	-7.7
Myanmar	...	5.5	6.3	4.7 ⁴	18.6 ⁴	11.6 ⁴	22.7 ⁴	3.5	28.6	11.2	22.0	-2.2	-4.0	5,071	14,632	...	19.8	25.3	-5.4
Nauru	...	3.8	4.9	1.7 ³	-41.1 ³	1.0 ³	...	-0.5	...	-31.4 ³	11.0 ³	-14.4 ³	-7.0 ³	...	63 ⁴	...	85.3	86.5	-1.2
Nepal	540	3.8	4.6	4.9	1.7	5.1	32.8	8.3	22.7	5.7	4.7	-23.9	4.9	4,238	3,658	22.0	18.3	20.4	-2.2
Pakistan	1,120	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.4	4.0	12.5	11.0	14.1	-2.8	11.9	-6.7	-2.0	11,901	61,844	31.2	12.4	21.0	-8.5
Palau	6,510	5.8	4.0	6.0 ³	-11.6 ³	-1.8 ³	25.1 ⁵	6.0	...	4.4	0.2	-50.6	5.9	...	75	55.8	37.5	40.7	-3.2
Papua New Guinea	1,480	11.1	9.2	0.2	15.9	10.1	...	4.1	6.4	-36.7	-23.1	7.1	-17.5	4,296	979	9.4	30.8	32.0	-1.2
Philippines	2,210	3.9	6.6	2.7	6.5	7.4	19.4	3.2	10.6	8.5	5.1	-5.9	2.9	83,831	60,442	28.8	14.5	16.8	-2.3
Samoa	3,160	2.0	1.2	-5.1	2.7	1.5	...	6.2	-6.4	-6.1	-11.5	-36.8	-10.8	145	329	56.7	34.3	38.8	-4.5
Singapore	42,930	5.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	27.0	4.5	7.2	6.0	9.5	22.5	19.0	259,307	1,089,884	489.7	18.2	17.1	1.1
Solomon Islands	1,110	10.6	5.5	-1.3 ³	1.3 ³	-1.3 ³	14.8 ³	5.9	15.6 ⁵	84.6 ⁵	15.4 ⁵	-0.4 ⁵	-5.8	497	113	18.4	40.3	42.2	-1.9
Sri Lanka	2,580	8.2	6.4	5.8	10.3	4.6	30.6	7.6	17.6	-7.4	-5.8	-15.7	-5.8	6,877	24,466	45.4	14.2	20.4	-6.2
Taipei, China	20,200	4.1	1.3	-5.8	0.9	1.0	19.9	1.9	3.5	-2.4	-3.6	6.5	10.5	403,169	122,528	26.2	12.3	14.0	-1.6
Tajikistan	870	7.4	7.5	10.4	10.4	14.5	24.8 ³	5.8	23.2	8.2	18.6	-32.2	-3.5	662	2,093	34.4	26.5	26.4	0.1
Thailand	4,440	0.1	6.4	3.1	7.2	6.2	29.8	3.0	10.3	3.2	7.8	2.3	0.7	181,608	105,957	34.4	19.1	20.5	-4.1
Timor-Leste	2,730 ⁴	10.8	10.6	-2.1 ⁴	11.1 ⁴	12.9 ⁴	14.1 ⁴	10.9	26.2	0.0	15.0	-50.6	153.5	450 ⁵	...	...	276.7	139.7	136.9
Tonga	3,820	2.9	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	33.4	4.6	2.7 ⁵	7.3	21.0	-37.9	-17.9	140	166	41.7	27.0	29.9	-2.9
Turkmenistan	4,800	14.7	11.1	...	...	...	...	5.3	16.6	19.3	24.4	15.0	1.5	...	2,049	8.4	20.5	14.5	6.0
Tuvalu	4,950	-0.6	1.2	0.5 ⁵	-28.7 ⁵	6.4 ⁵	...	1.4	...	9.4	-6.9	-50.6	-8.4	25 ⁵	15	30.7	88.0	80.4	7.6
Uzbekistan	1,510	8.3	8.2	7.0	8.0	10.4	23.5 ⁵	12.9	25.0	2.2	11.4	6.9	4.7	23,000	7,899	17.9	30.8	31.5	-0.7
Vanuatu	2,730	1.4	2.0	5.9 ⁵	-20.9 ⁵	3.6 ⁵	32.3 ¹	1.4	-0.6	24.6 ⁵	1.0 ⁵	-24.4 ⁵	-6.0	172 ⁵	111 ⁴	17.9 ⁴	21.6 ⁵	23.9 ⁵	-2.3 ⁵
Viet Nam	1,270	5.9	5.0	2.7	4.5	6.4	29.2	9.2	22.4	18.2	7.5	7.0	6.4	25,400	32,501 ⁴	32.2 ⁴	25.1	32.0	-6.9

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures; or refers to periods before 2007. x Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country.

1 - 2007 2 - 2008 3 - 2009 4 - 2010 5 - 2011 6 - 2012 ... denotes data not available - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organization, International Telecommunication Union, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund,

UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2013. Asian Development Outlook 2013. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.